

Alliance Treaty Obligations and Provisions (ATOP)
Bibliography
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Armenia, Ministry of Foreign Affairs
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China, People's Republic of, Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Croatia, Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Czech Republic, Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Germany, Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Greece, Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Hungary, Embassy to the United States
Italy, Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Latvia, Embassy to the United States
Lithuania, Embassy to the United States
Moldova, Embassy to the United States
Portugal, Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Russia, Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Slovakia, Embassy to the United States
Spain, Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Thailand, Embassy to the United States
Turkey, Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Frequently Used News Sources (accessed through Lexis-Nexis Academic Universe)

Agence France Presse
Associated Press
BBC
The Economist
ITAR-TASS
Japan Economic Newswire
Xinhua News Agency

The Alliance could formally invoke Article 5 by doing so at a meeting organized in accordance with Article 4, which requires member states to "consult together whenever, in the opinion of any of them, the territorial integrity, political independence or security of any of the Parties is threatened." However, the US likely has a legal obligation to aid France under Article 5 even in the absence of an Article 4 consultation. Moreover, Article IX of the North Atlantic Treaty states that "[t]his Treaty shall be ratified and its provisions carried out by the Parties in accordance with their respective constitutional processes." (emphasis added). I read this as requiring Parties to carry out provisions like Article V "in accordance with their respective constitutional processes." 0 Comments.