

## Christina DeJong

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### **Education:**

1994 Ph.D. Criminal Justice and Criminology, University of Maryland, College Park, MD.  
Dissertation: "Survival Analysis and Specific Deterrence: Integrating Theoretical and Empirical Models of Recidivism".

Dissertation committee: Douglas Smith (chair), Raymond Paternoster, Charles Wellford, Eric Wish, Edward Fink

1992 M.A. Criminology, University of Maryland, College Park, MD.

1990 B.A. Sociology, University of Texas, Austin, TX

### **Positions Held:**

2002- Director of Undergraduate Studies  
School of Criminal Justice  
Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI

2000- Associate Professor  
School of Criminal Justice  
Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI

1994- Assistant Professor  
2000 School of Criminal Justice  
Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI

1993- Graduate Instructor  
1994 Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology  
University of Maryland, College Park, MD

- 1992 - Research Assistant  
1994 Center for Substance Abuse Research  
University of Maryland, College Park, MD
- 1990 - Research Assistant for Professor Douglas A. Smith  
1993 Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology  
University of Maryland, College Park, MD

**Scholarly Books**

Smith, Christopher E., Christina DeJong, and John D. Burrow (2002). The Supreme Court, Crime, & the Ideal of Equal Justice. New York: Peter Lang.

**Publications in Scholarly Journals:**

- DeJong, Christina and Amanda Burgess-Proctor (2006). A Summary of Personal Protection Orders in the United States. Violence Against Women. 12(1):68.
- Reisig, Michael and Christina DeJong (2005). Using GRE Scores and Prior GPA to Predict Academic Performance Among Criminal Justice Graduate Students. Journal of Criminal Justice Education. 16(1):37-59.
- DeJong, Christina (2004). Gender Differences in Officer Attitude and Behavior: Providing Comfort to Citizens. Women & Criminal Justice 15(3):1-32.
- Mayzer, Roni and Christina DeJong (2003). Student Satisfaction with Distance Education. Journal of Criminal Justice Education 14(1):37-52.
- DeJong, Christina and Eve Schwitzer Merrill (2001). Getting “Tough on Crime”: Juvenile Waiver and the Criminal Court. Ohio Northern University Law Review 27(2):175-196.
- DeJong, Christina, Stephen D. Mastrofski, and Roger B. Parks (2001). Patrol Officers and Problem-Solving: An Application of Expectancy Theory. Justice Quarterly 18(1):31-61.
- DeJong, Christina and Eric D. Wish (2000). Is it Advisable to Urine Test Arrestees to Assess Risk of Rearrest? A Comparison of Self-Reported and Urinalysis Measures of Drug Use. Journal of Drug Issues 30(1): 133-146.

DeJong, Christina and Christopher E. Smith (1999). Equal Protection, Gender, and Justice at the Dawn of a New Century. Wisconsin Women's Law Journal 14(3): 123-241.

Parks, Roger B., Stephen D. Mastrofski, Christina DeJong, and M. Kevin Gray (1999). How Officers Spend Their Time with the Community. Justice Quarterly 16(3): 483-518.

\*Article reprinted in Community Policing: Contemporary Readings (2<sup>nd</sup> edition), Geoffrey P. Alpert and Alex R. Piquero, eds. (2000).

DeJong, Christina and Kenneth C. Jackson (1998). Putting Race into Context: Race, Juvenile Justice Processing and Urbanization. Justice Quarterly 15(3): 487-504.

DeJong, Christina (1997). Specific Deterrence and Survival Analysis: Integrating Theoretical and Empirical Models of Recidivism. Criminology 35(4): 561-576.

DeJong, Christina (1997). Differential Indicators of Defensive Weapon Ownership: A Comparison By Gender. The Journal of Criminal Justice 25(6): 517-526.

Smith, Douglas A. and Christina (DeJong) Polsenberg (1992). Specifying the relationship between arrestee drug test results and recidivism. The Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology 83: 364-377.

### **Research and Technical Reports**

Parks, Roger B., Stephen D. Mastrofski, Christina DeJong, and M. Kevin Gray (1998). How Officers Spend Their Time with the Community. Report to the National Institute of Justice.

Mastrofski, Stephen D., Roger B. Parks, Christina DeJong, and Robert E. Worden (1998). Race and Every-Day Policing: A Research Perspective. Report to the National Institute of Justice.

Parks, Roger B., Stephen D. Mastrofski, Albert J. Reiss, Jr., Robert E. Worden, William C. Terrill, Christina DeJong, Meghan S. Strohine, and Robin E. Shepard (1998). St. Petersburg Project on Policing Neighborhoods: A Study of the Police and the Community. Report to the St. Petersburg Police Department (March).

Parks, Roger B., Stephen D. Mastrofski, Albert J. Reiss, Jr., Robert E. Worden, William C. Terrill, Christina DeJong, and Jeffrey E. Snipes (1997). Indianapolis Project on Policing Neighborhoods: A Study of the Police and the Community. Report to the Indianapolis Police Department (March).

Schafer, Joe, Stephen D. Mastrofski, and Christina DeJong (1997). Community Policing in Lansing, Michigan. A Report to the Lansing Police Department.

Polsenberg, Christina (DeJong) (1997). Higher Education in Michigan Prisons: A Report to the State of Michigan.

Polsenberg, Christina (DeJong) and Cris Sullivan (1995). Michigan Residents Speak Out About Domestic Violence. Briefing Paper No. 95-10, State of the State Survey. Michigan State University Institute for Public Policy and Social Research (IPPSR).

Polsenberg, Christina (DeJong) (1995). Criminal Victimization and Fear of Crime in Michigan. Briefing Paper No. 95-09, State of the State Survey. Michigan State University Institute for Public Policy and Social Research (IPPSR).

**Book Reviews:**

Dow, Steven and Christina DeJong (2003). Review of Statistics for Lawyers, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (Book Review). Journal of Forensic Science 48(3).

Polsenberg, Christina DeJong (1997). Doing Justice, Doing Gender (Book Review). Social Pathology: A Journal of Reviews 3:142-146.

**Other Publications:**

DeJong, Christina (2007). Study Guide: Criminal Justice in America.

DeJong, Christina (2007). Instructor's Manual: Criminal Justice in America.

Article in the Encyclopedia of Interpersonal Violence (Claire M. Renzetti and Jeffrey L. Edleson, eds.): Police Response to Domestic Violence (2006).

DeJong, Christina (2006). Study Guide: The American System of Criminal Justice.

DeJong, Christina (2006). Instructor's Manual: The American System of Criminal Justice.

DeJong, Christina and Daniel J. Kurland (2002). Internet Guide for Criminal Justice, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth. [1<sup>st</sup> edition, 1997]

Mastrofski, Stephen D., Roger B. Parks, Albert J. Reiss, Jr., Robert E. Worden, Christina DeJong, Jeffrey B. Snipes, and William Terrill (1998). Systematic Observation of Public Police: Applying Field Research Methods to Policy Issues. Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice.

Seventeen articles in *Ready Reference: American Justice* (Joseph Bessette, ed.). Pasadena, CA: Salem Press (1996).

Entries include: "United States Bail System," pp. 57-61; "Gangs, youth," pp. 341-343; "Parole," pp. 587-589; "Arrest," pp. 45-47; "Legal Procedures"; "Juvenile Delinquency"; "Community-Oriented Policing"; "Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994"; "Juvenile Delinquency"; "Community Service, as Punishment for Crime"; "Forfeiture, Civil and Criminal"; "Cease-and-Desist Order"; "House Arrest, as Punishment for Crime"; "Status offense"; "Diversion"; "Statutory Rape"; "Consent Decree"

"Gender-Neutral Legislation and Gender-Based Laws," in *Ready Reference: Women's Issues* (Wendy Sacket, ed.). Pasadena, CA: Salem Press (1996), pp. 375-377.

### **Papers in Review**

"Police Officer Perceptions of Domestic Violence: Results from an Observational Study" with Amanda Burgess-Proctor (Michigan State University) and Lori Elis (Florida Atlantic University) (Revise & Resubmit from *Violence & Victims*)

"An Examination of the Covariates of Female Homicide Victimization and Offending" with Jesenia Pizarro and Edmund McGarrell, Michigan State University. (In review at the *Journal of Research in Crime & Delinquency*)

### **Works in Progress**

"Domestic Homicide: Variations in Offending in Two Urban Jurisdictions." with Jesenia Pizarro and Edmund McGarrell (MSU).

"Police Assistance to Victims of Crime" with Mohammed Vaqas Ali, Michigan State University.

"Police Response to Hostile Citizens: Does Officer Gender Matter" with Kathleen Kelley, Michigan State University.

"Women Coming Home: The Role of Community Context in Explaining Long-Term Patterns of Redivism. With Beth Huebner & Jennifer Cobbina, University of Missouri-St. Louis.

### **Presentations at Professional Meetings:**

"Women Coming Home: The Role of Community Context in Explaining Long-Term Patterns of Recidivism." To be presented with Beth Huebner and Jennifer Cobbina (University of Missouri, St. Louis) at the annual meeting of the annual meetings of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta GA (November 2007).

“Gender Differences in Homicide Offending.” Presented with Jesenia Pizarro and Edmund McGarrell (Michigan State University) at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Seattle WA (March 2007).

“Domestic Homicide: Variations in Offending in Two Urban Jurisdictions.” Presented with Jesenia Pizarro and Edmund McGarrell (Michigan State University) at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Los Angeles CA (November 2006).

“Officer Characteristics and Domestic Violence Schema”. Presented with Amanda Burgess-Proctor (Michigan State University) and Lori Elis (Florida Atlantic University) at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto (November 2005).

“Police Response to Domestic Violence: A Qualitative Assessment”. Presented with Lori Elis (Florida Atlantic University) and Amanda Burgess-Proctor (Michigan State University) at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Nashville TN (November 2004).

“Gender Symmetry in Domestic Violence: Findings from an Observational Study of the Police.” Presented with Lori Elis (Florida Atlantic University) and Amanda Burgess-Proctor (Michigan State University) at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Denver CO (November 2003). Accepted as plenary paper.

“An Overview of Personal Protection Order Statutes Across the Nation.” Presented with Amanda Burgess-Proctor (Michigan State University) at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL (November 2002).

“A Feminist Critique of Domestic Violence Theories.” Paper presented with Amanda Burgess-Proctor (Michigan State University) at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL (November 2002).

“Assessing the Validity of Self-Reported Drug Use Over Time.” Paper presented with Christopher D. Maxwell (Michigan State University) at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Atlanta, GA (November 2001).

“Gender Differences in Police Behavior: Handling Emotional Citizens.” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA (November 2000).

“‘And the Beat Goes On’: An Examination of Time Allocation by Police Officers.” Paper presented with Stephen D. Mastrofski (George Mason University) and Roger B. Parks (Indiana University) at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Washington, DC (November 1998).

“Patrol Officers’ Background and Outlooks.” Paper presented with Eugene A. Paoline, III, Stephanie M. Myers and Robert E. Worden (University at Albany) at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Diego, CA (November 1997).

“Disentangling Aggregate Level Measures of Social Disorganization.” Paper presented with Kenneth C. Jackson (Michigan State University) at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, IL (November 1996).

“Using Distance Education in Criminal Justice Instruction.” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, NV (March, 1996).

“Stage-Specific vs. Procedural Racial Discrimination in the Juvenile Justice System.” Paper presented with Kenneth C. Jackson (Michigan State University) at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Boston, MA (November 1995).

“Race and Juvenile Justice Processing.” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, MA (March 1995).

“Contingencies of Deterrence: An Examination of Survival Analysis and Recidivism.” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Miami, FL (November 1994).

“Integrating Theoretical and Empirical Models of Recidivism.” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Phoenix, AZ (October 1993).

“Jurisdictional Variation in Juvenile Court Dispositions.” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA (November 1992).

**Invited Lectures:**

“Statistics and the Law”. Invited yearly by the Michigan State University College of Law, Fieger Trial Practice Institute (2004-2007).

“Gender Differences in Community Policing.” Invited by the National Center for Women in Policing, Annual Conference (April 1999).

“Specifying the Relationship Between Arrestee Drug Testing and Recidivism.” Invited by the National Institute of Justice, Drug Use Forecasting Conference (March 1993).

**Grant Proposals Submitted/Awarded:**

National Science Foundation Dissertation Improvement Grant, 2005 (\$7,125). With Amanda Burgess-Proctor (Doctoral Student). *Not funded.*

National Institute of Justice, 2004 (\$475,203). *Not funded.*

National Science Foundation, 2004 (\$101,000). *Not funded.*

Michigan State University Intramural Research Grant, 2003 (\$19,918). *Not funded.*

National Institute of Justice Existing Data Grant, 1999 (\$30,490). *Not funded.*

American Statistical Association, 1999 (\$17,750). *Not funded.*

Office of Information Technology, State of Michigan, 1996 (\$25,762).

Michigan State University All-University Research Grant, 1994 (\$2,263).

**Awards and Nominations:**

Nominee, College of Social Science Alumni Teaching Award (2003)

ICPSR summer program in Quantitative Methods: Awarded \$2,000 for summer study (1997)

**Membership in Professional Associations:**

American Society of Criminology (1991-)

Division of Women & Crime (1991-)

Division of Corrections & Sentencing (2005-)

Program Committee (1997, 2006)

Student Affairs Committee (2000-2001)

American Sociological Association (2000-)

Crime, Law & Deviance Section (2000-)

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (1993-)

Faculty Professional Women's Association, Michigan State University (1994, 2003-)

Board of Directors (2003-2006)

Vice President for Public Relations (2004-2006)

**Committee and Administrative Service**

**University:**

Academic Council (2003-2005; 2005-2007)

Faculty Council (2003-2005; 2005-2007)

University Committee on Academic Governance (2003-2005; 2005-2007); Chair (2006-2007)  
Faculty Voice Task Force on Regular Program Review (2005-2006)  
Executive Committee of Academic Council (2006-2007)  
Anti-Discrimination Judicial Board (1998-2001); Co-Chair (2000, 2001)  
Codec User's Group (1995-1996)

**College:**

Graduate Committee (2001-2004)  
ICPSR Data Advisory Committee (1995-1997)  
CASID Women's Rights Committee (1994-1995)  
Ethnic Conflict Work Group (1995)

**School:**

Director of Undergraduate Studies (Fall 2002-current)  
Acting Graduate Director (Fall 2001)

*Standing Committees*

Member, Graduate Committee (1998-2006)  
Member, International Committee (1995-1997)  
Member, CJ Awards Committee (1995-1996); Chair (1996-1997; 2002-current)  
Member, Faculty Advisory Committee (1995-1997; 1999-2001)

*Ad Hoc Committees*

Chair, Search Committee (risk/security position), 2006-2007  
Chair, Search Committee (hiring of C. Gibbs), 2005-2006  
Member, Search Committee (hiring of D. Foran), 2001-2002  
Chair, Search Committee (hiring of C. McCluskey), 1996-1997  
Member, Search Committee (hiring of S. Mastrofski), 1994-1995  
Juvenile Detention Focus Group (1995)

**Editing, Reviewing and Evaluation:**

Co-Editor, Studies in Crime & Punishment. A multi-disciplinary series publishing scholarly and teaching materials from a wide range of methodological perspectives that explore sentencing and criminology issues from a single nation or comparative perspective (Peter Lang Publishing).

Consulting Editor, Women & Criminal Justice

Editorial Board, Journal of Crime & Justice (2005-2006)

Reviewer for:

Crime & Delinquency, Criminology, Criminology & Public Policy, Critical Criminology, Gender & Society, Journal of Crime & Justice, Journal of Quantitative Criminology, Journal of Research in Crime & Delinquency, Justice Quarterly, The International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice, Women and Criminal Justice

**Courses taught:**

University of Maryland:

CCJS300: Research Methods in Criminal Justice (Undergraduate)

Michigan State University:

CJ292: Methods in Criminal Justice Research (Undergraduate)

-Also taught as hybrid Internet/on campus course (Spring 2005)

CJ365: Corrections Process (Junior/Senior)

CJ425: Women and Criminal Justice (Senior/Graduate)

CJ456: Criminal Careers and "Career Criminals" (Senior/Graduate)

CJ810: Proseminar in Criminal Justice (Graduate)

CJ811: Design and Analysis in Criminal Justice Research (Graduate)

-Also taught as Internet Course (Fall 2006)

CJ865: Adult Corrections (Graduate)

CJ887: Quantitative Methods in Criminal Justice Research (Graduate)

-Also taught as Internet course (Fall 2004, Spring 2007)

CJ906: Advanced Quantitative Methods in Criminal Justice Research (Doctoral)

CJ907: Advanced Topics in Criminal Justice Data Analysis (Doctoral)

-Categorical regression models

-Factor analysis and structural equation modeling

**Educational seminars given:**

The ANGEL Course Management System (March 2004, May 2004, May 2005, May 2006)

Using Hierarchical Linear Modeling for Criminal Justice Applications (May, 1999)

Urban Affairs Program Colloquium Series (April, 1999)

Introduction to Matrix Algebra (May, 1998)

Categorical Data Analysis (Fall, 1996)

**References Available Upon Request**

*Vitae updated October 30, 2007*

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